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TACTO-CASO

A storage designed to be perceived by touch for visually impaired.

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Katyayani Parvate
M.des Furniture and Interior Design,2021





Brief

To create a storage for visually impaired for storing his devices

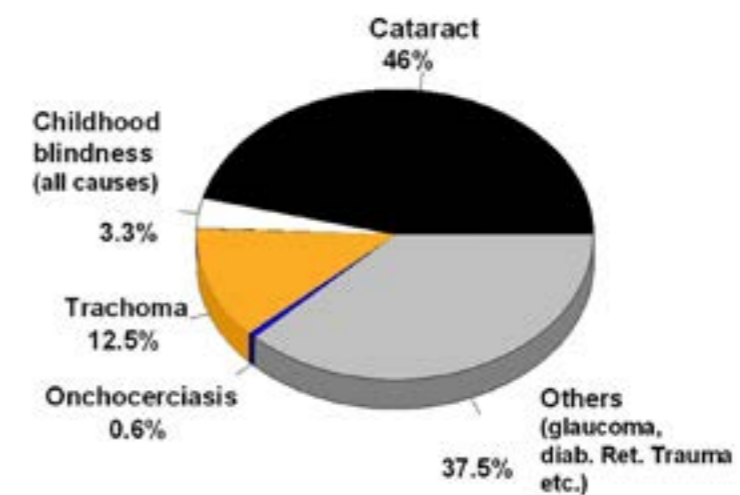
Literature Review

India home to 20 per cent of world's visually impaired

INDIANASD: Nearly 40 million people in India, including 1.5 million children, are blind or visually impaired due to uncorrected refractive error.



www.sarthama@tribenemali.com



Why visually impaired...?

“The real problem of blindness is not the loss of eyesight. The real problem is the misunderstanding and lack of information, which exist. If a blind person has proper training and opportunity, blindness is only a physical nuisance.”

The premise of this project was about **Design and Spatial Order**. As I looked around for inspiration, I was eager in making the design accessible to all which was inspired by my elder brother, who falls into the 20 percent of the visually impaired population of our country. The interactions with the Blind people Association also fueled the interest to develop the **Tacto-Caso**.

User study

Name: Rushank

Age: 27 yrs

Cause of Blindness: By birth suffering from Glaucoma.
Now 10 % vision left.

Occupation: Teacher

Hobbies: Watching Soccer, Reading Books

Education: B.A. M.A. English Litreature

Laptop: HP Laptop

Windows softwares: NVDA (None Visual Desktop Access for windows),
Windows Magnifier and JAWS (Job Access With Speech).



Problems faced

Rushank uses mostly **Educational , Mobility and Daily Living devices**. He has lots of devices which are stored differently at different places , which makes very inconvenient for a visually impaired.

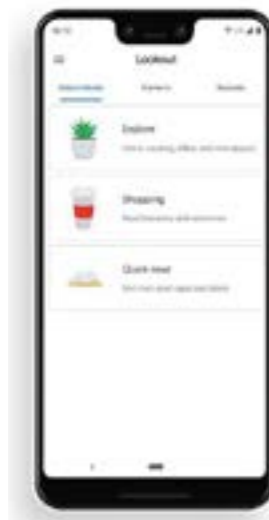
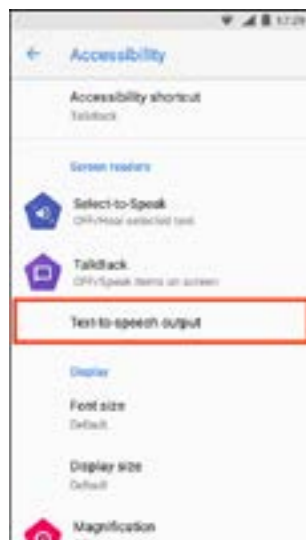
Problem Areas	Difficulty Faces	Support /Help needed
Finding his devices since they are stored differently in different places.	No proper facility to keep the books.	Always need take some one help for finding his devices.
Has to keep many devices on table so lesser space for working	No proper access to the device	Need help to organise things
No proper place to keeps book which are also kept on table	problem in studying	Need help for finding the book



Devices: Freedom scientific Pearl Camera (Optical Character Recognition device)
Freedom Scientific Angle Pro (Pocket audio Book Player)



Software for Android: Talk back , Magnifying gestures, Look out , Mani (For Indian currency recognition)



Personal Analysis



Study with Blindfold



Analyse tactility and Braille



Communicating with them

Storage Relevance

The storage to be easier to access
Use of Tactile surfaces
Also naming sections in braille
Use of bright colour

Casestudy - Blind People Association Ahmedabad

Blind People's Association is a professional organization which believes in providing equal opportunities to all categories of people with disabilities. Consistent with the philosophy, it works for providing education, employment opportunities, equal rights and quality life for them.



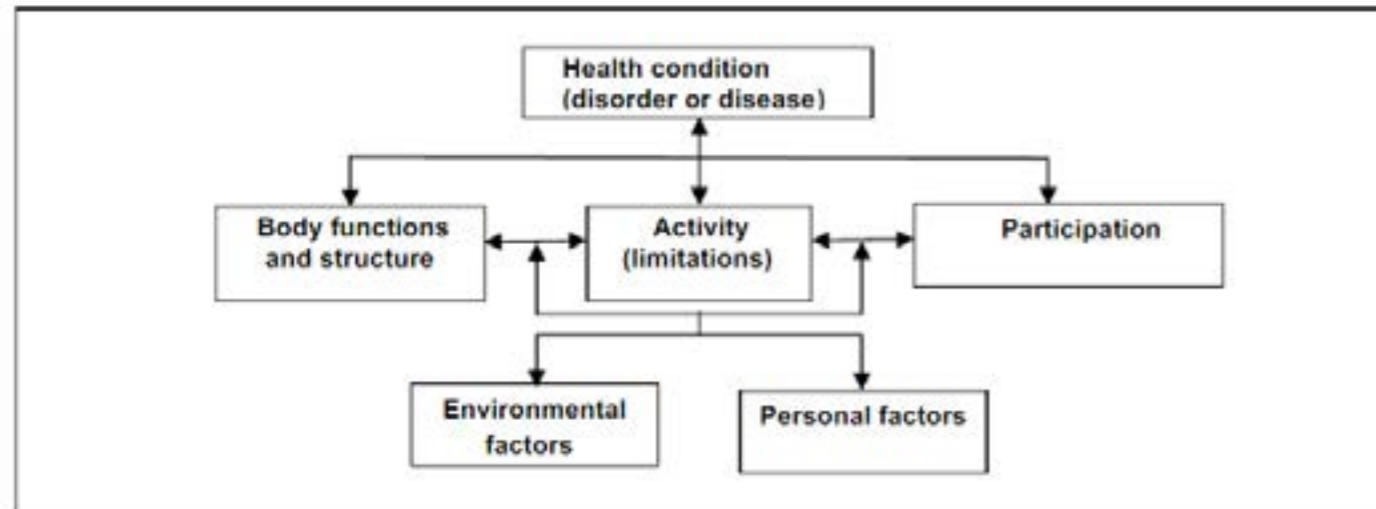
VISION IN THE DARK

An Italian architect Paola Manzo, who has extended her support to the Blind People's Association (BPA) in this project, described it as another world of blindness.

A space where it's completely dark, where we can't roam around without **the help of the visually impaired people who act as guides to us**

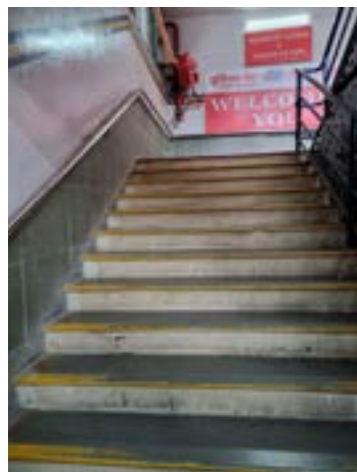
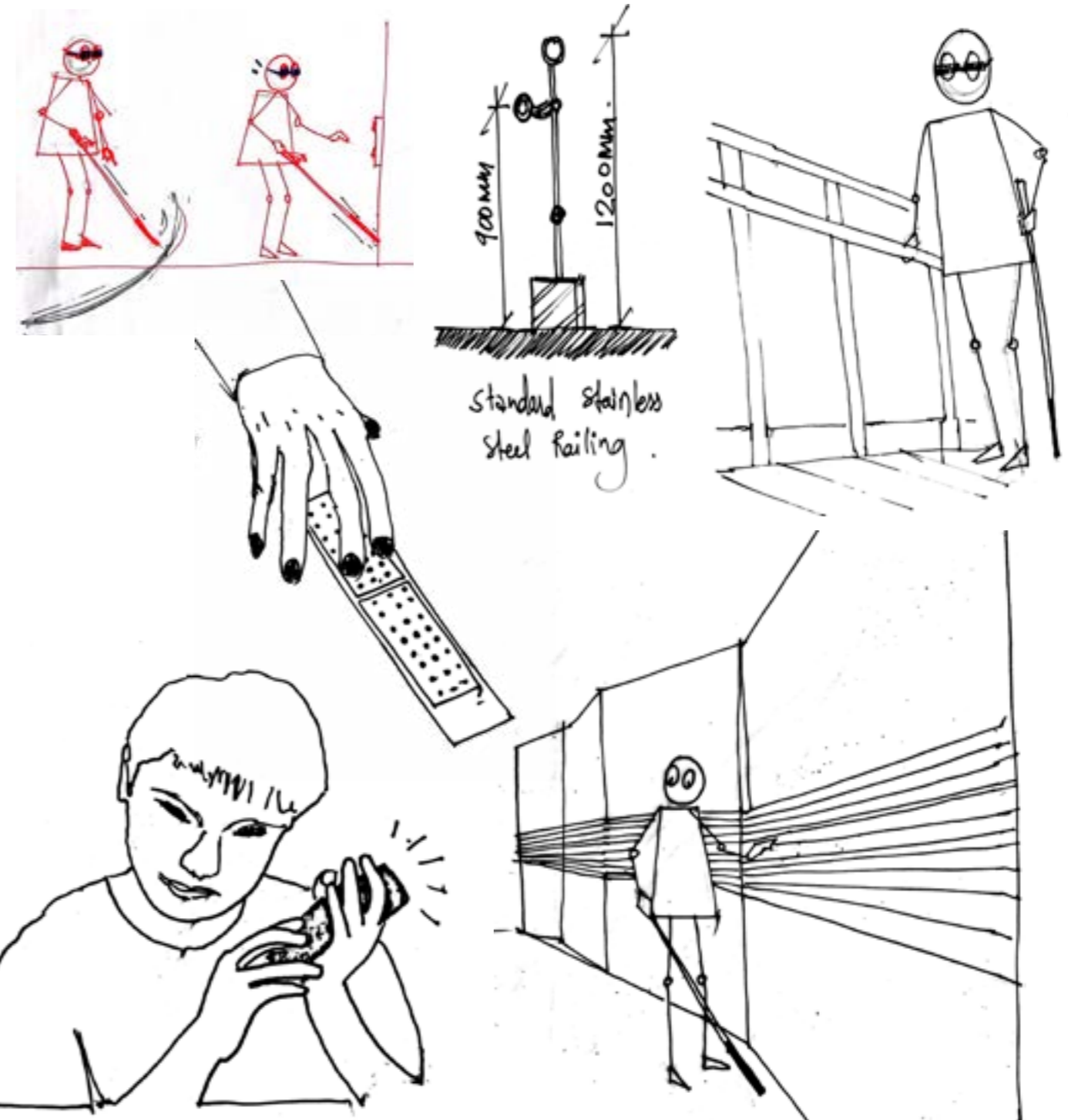
The temple with sculptures of gods and goddesses is designed to give lifetime experience to normal people to live life in **complete darkness** which I experienced for 2 hours.

I was amazed that I could relate myself with the people without vision.



From: ICF "International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health", World Health Organization

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/279803487_Ergonomics_and_design_for_all



Bright colour Radium used for Low Vision



Tactile Route for all



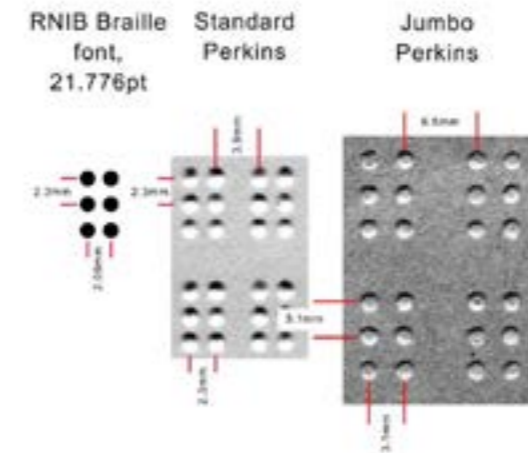
Tactility Study and Surface Developments

Blind individuals rely on their **sense of touch** for **pattern perception**, much as the rest of us depend on vision. If a blind person has extra training in the use of touch for tasks such as Braille or spatial orientation, then we might expect increased skill as a consequence.

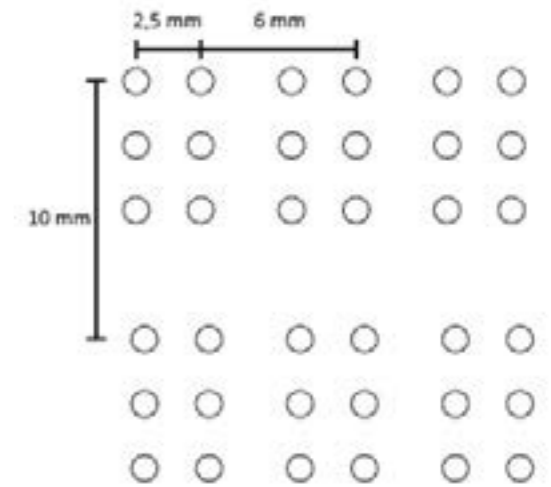
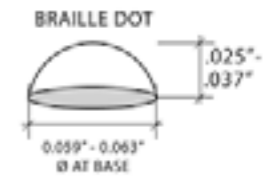
The Braille system of embossed dots was developed because of difficulties with embossed print. Print must be much larger than Braille, before it can be comprehensible for touch. The Braille code is a **two by three set of coordinate** locations where dot patterns correspond to letters in the alphabet. Braille characters are just over 6 mm in length (vertical dimension), with the dots themselves about **1.44 mm in diameter**. The **spacing between adjacent centers of the dots is 2.34 mm**.

Braille dots are approximately 1.2mm in diameter, and standard British Braille has dots 0.5mm high, though other countries use lower heights successfully.

Actual Size



All measurements are dot centre to dot centre.



Standards size for braille



Different samples created for Haptic and Touch feel



Using the repetition of line to give a texture feeling



Using the same repetition of line but in rhythm form may give a user the path, flow or direction.

Material Study

Pine Wood

Sawn Easy
Process of drying is easy but need more time to be dry.
There are small risks of fences and slight deformations
Soft Wood
Light Weight
Gluing.
Finish.



Acrylic

Excellent clarity.
Lightweight.
Bright Colour
UV resistant.
Easy to heat-form.



Stainless Steel

Corrosion Resistance. One of the best and most well-known characteristics of stainless steel is that it is extremely corrosion resistant.
Fire and heat resistance.
Hygiene.
Impact resistance and strength.
Aesthetic appearance.
Sustainability.
Long term value.



Content Study

Angle Pro Pocket Reader
Height: 150 mm
Length: 75mm
Depth: 30 mm



Cane
Height: 300mm(folding)
Dia: 40mm



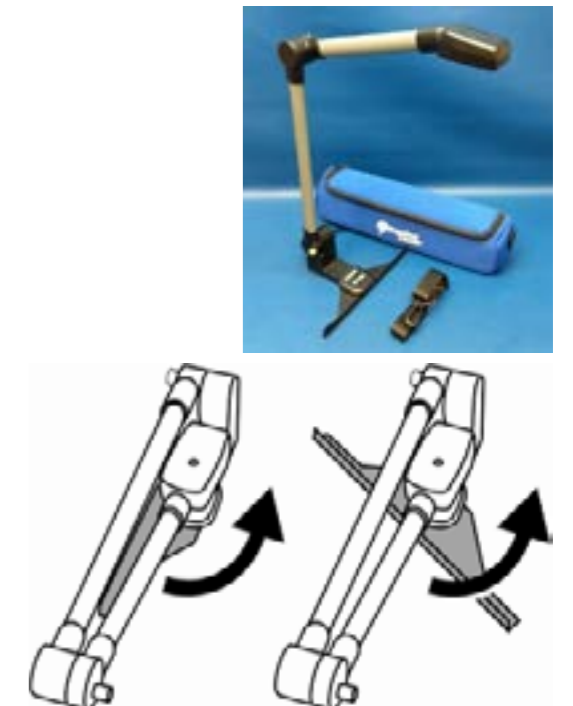
Slate and Books
Height: 300mm
Length: 220mm
Depth: 60mm



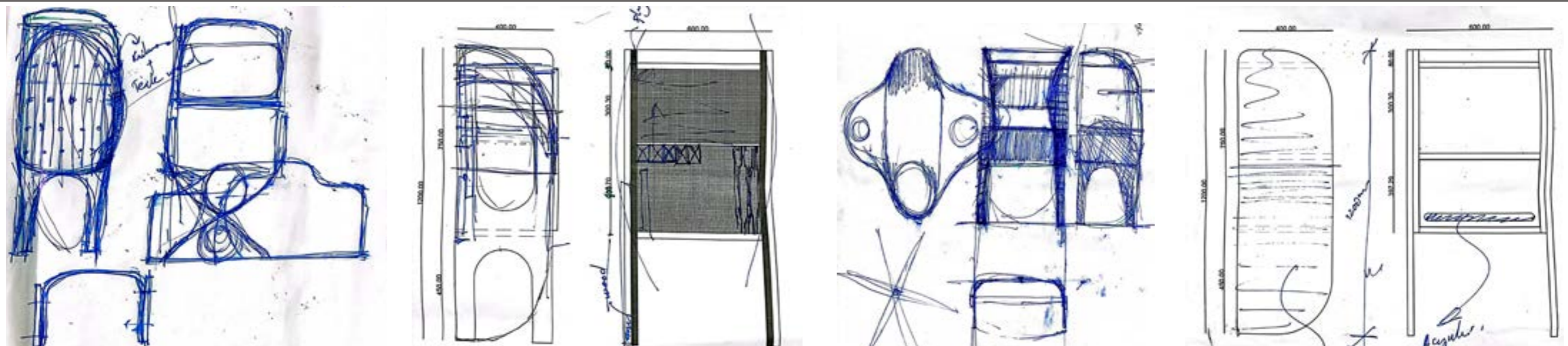
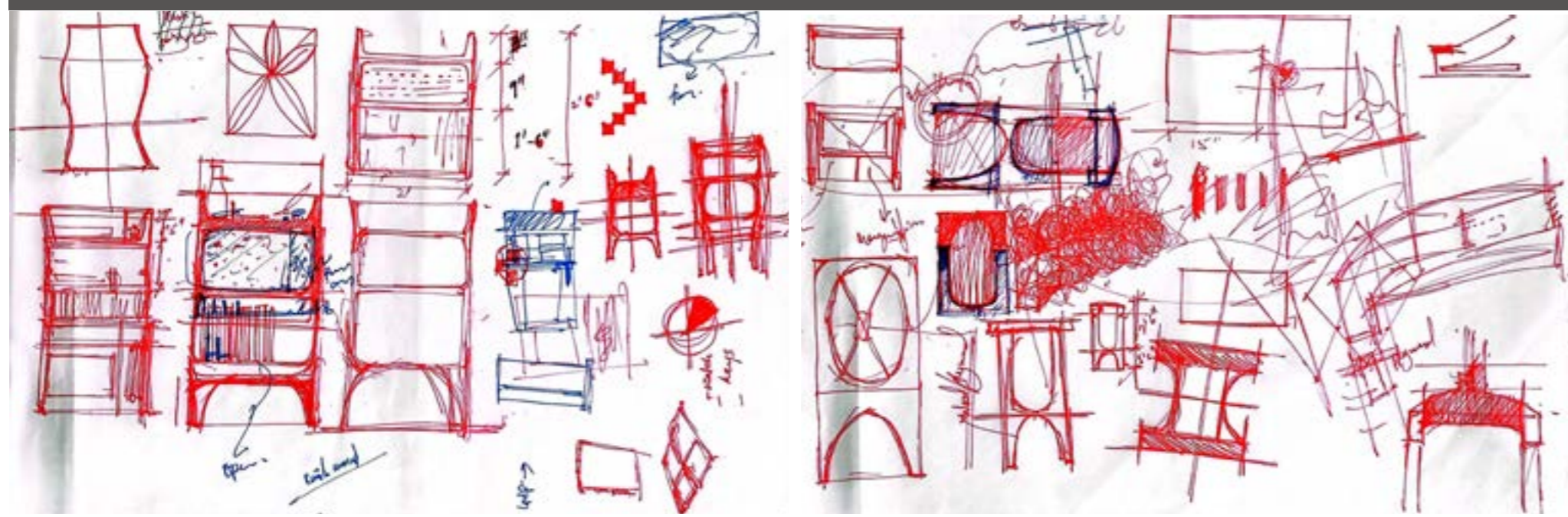
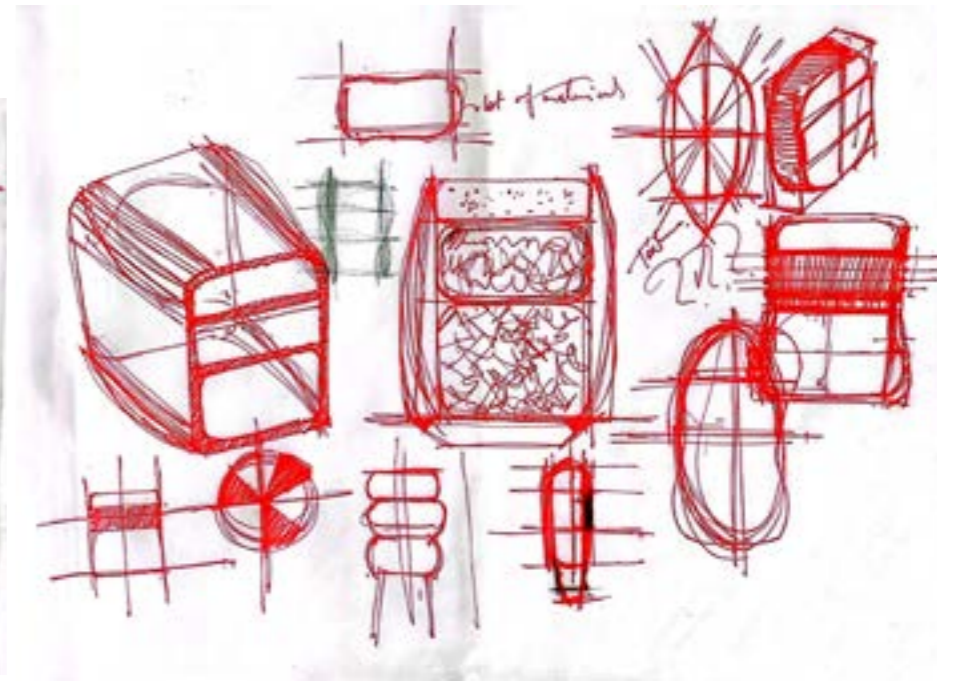
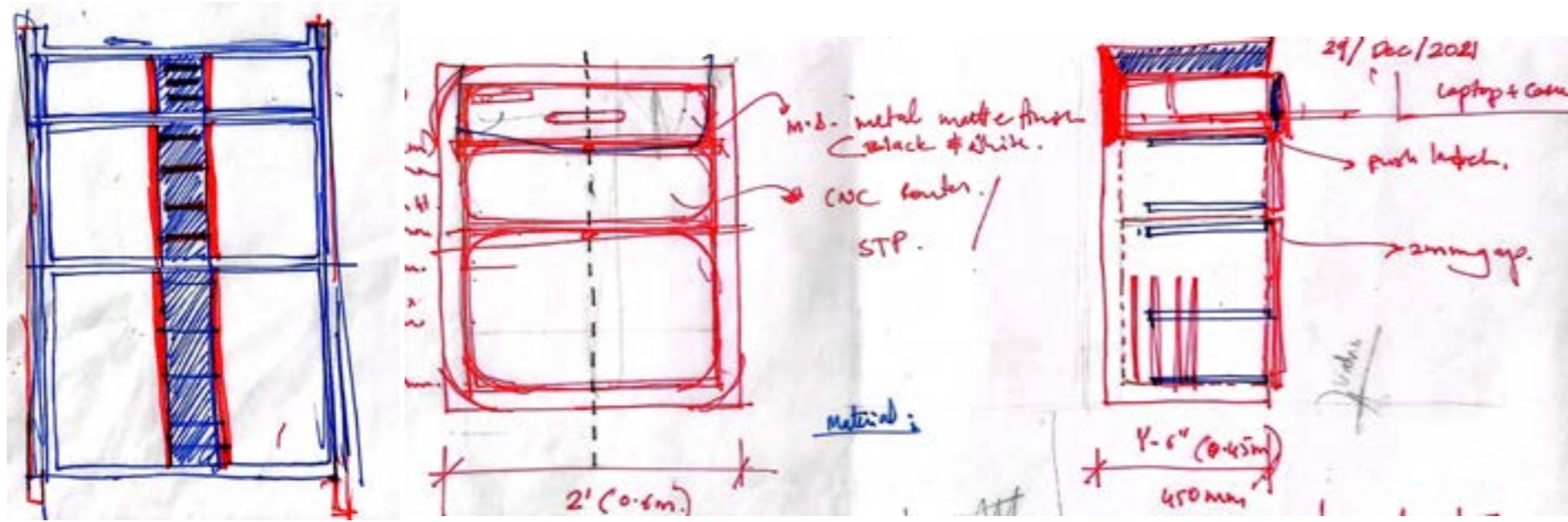
Laptop
Height: 20mm
Length: 400mm
Depth: 230mm



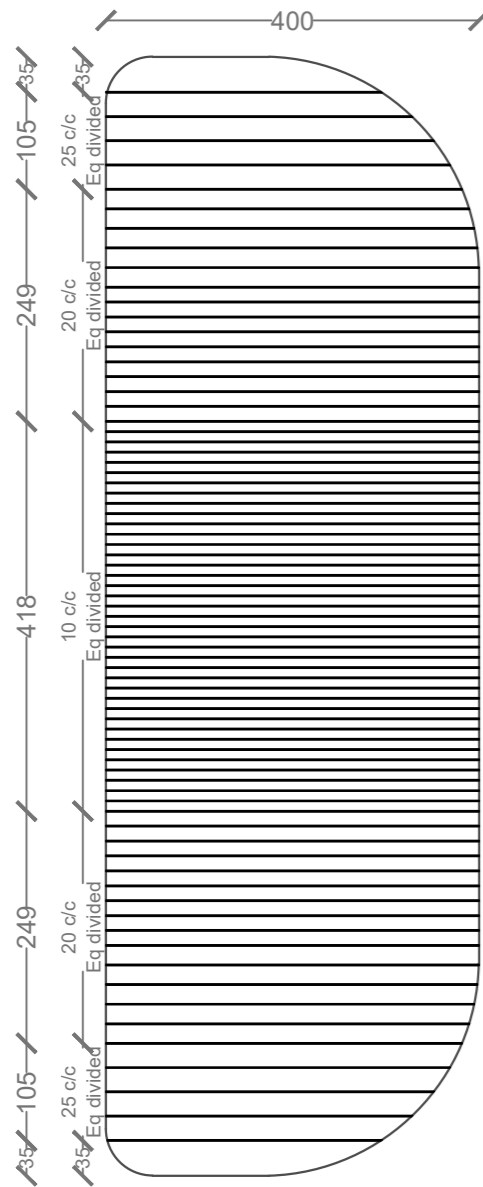
Freedom scientific Pearl Camera
Height: 120
Length: 300 mm
Depth: 100



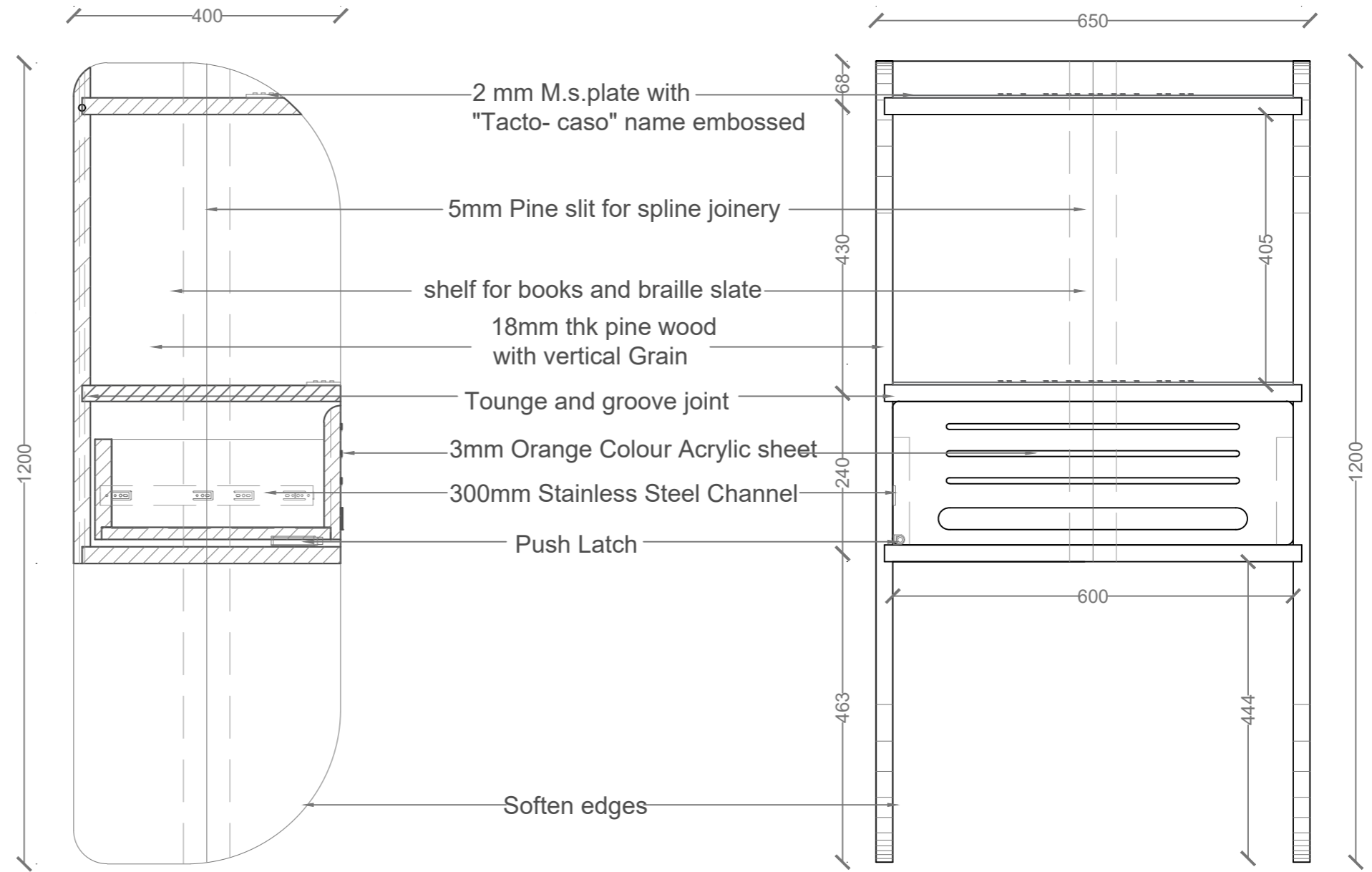
Ideations



Technical Drawing



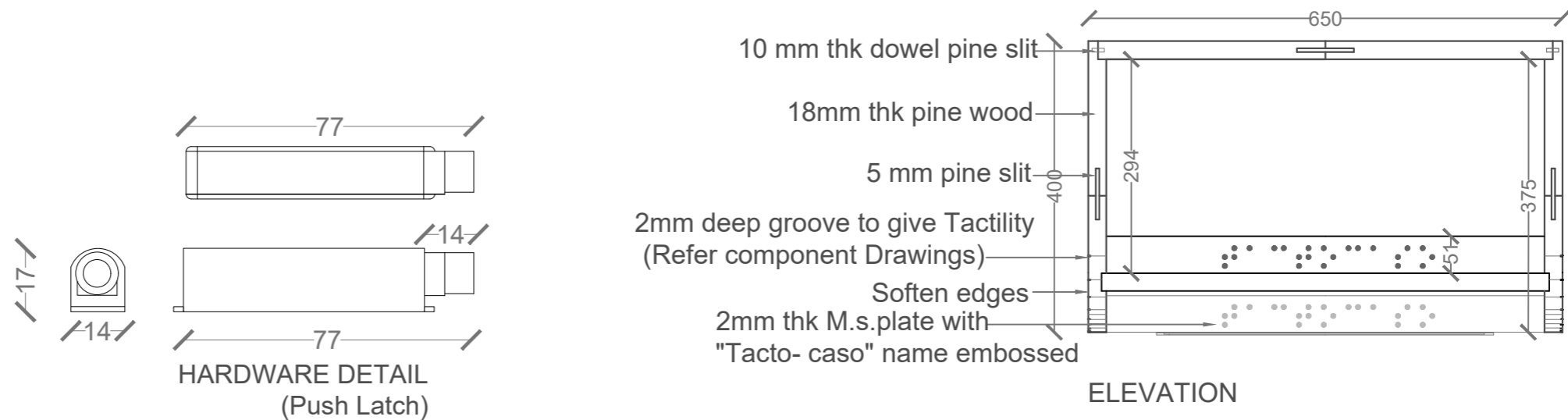
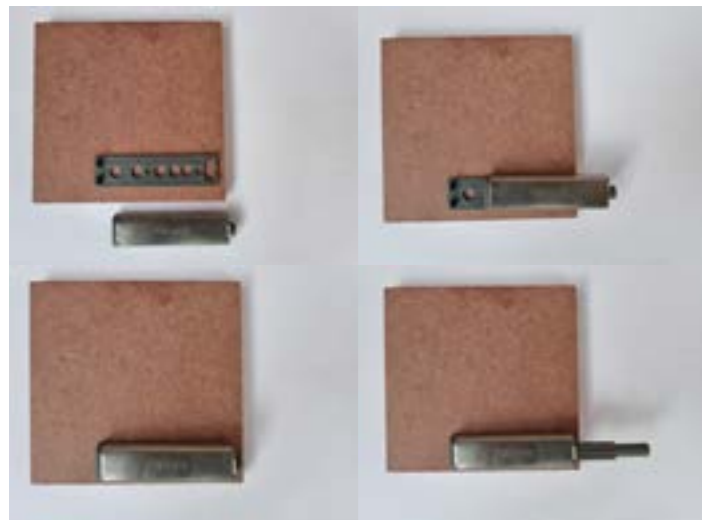
Details drawing for the groove



SECTION

ELEVATION

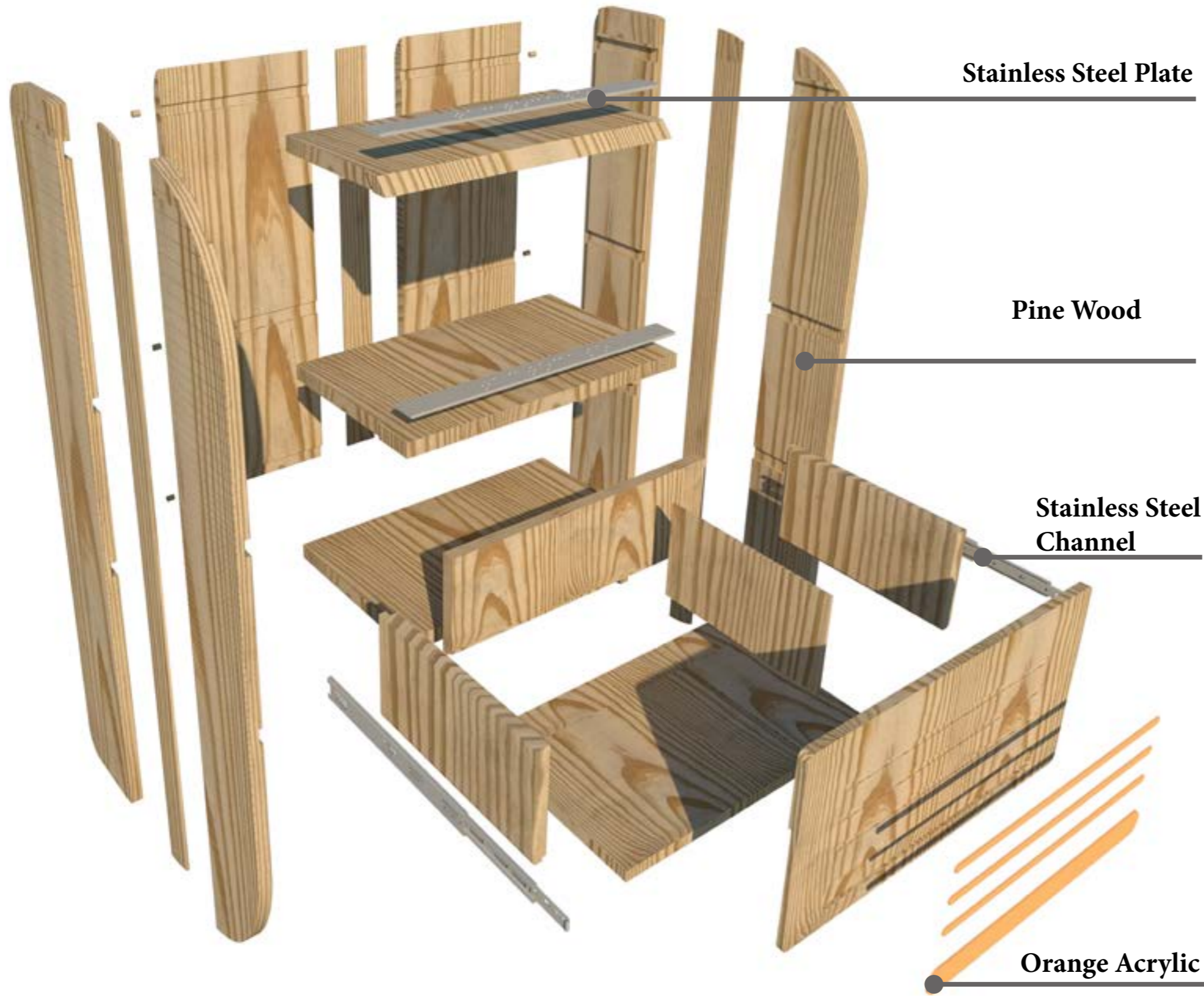
Hardware Assembly (Push Latch):



HARDWARE DETAIL (Push Latch)

ELEVATION

Assembly of Components and Joineries



SPLINE JOINERY



LAP JOINT



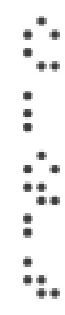
SPLINE JOINT

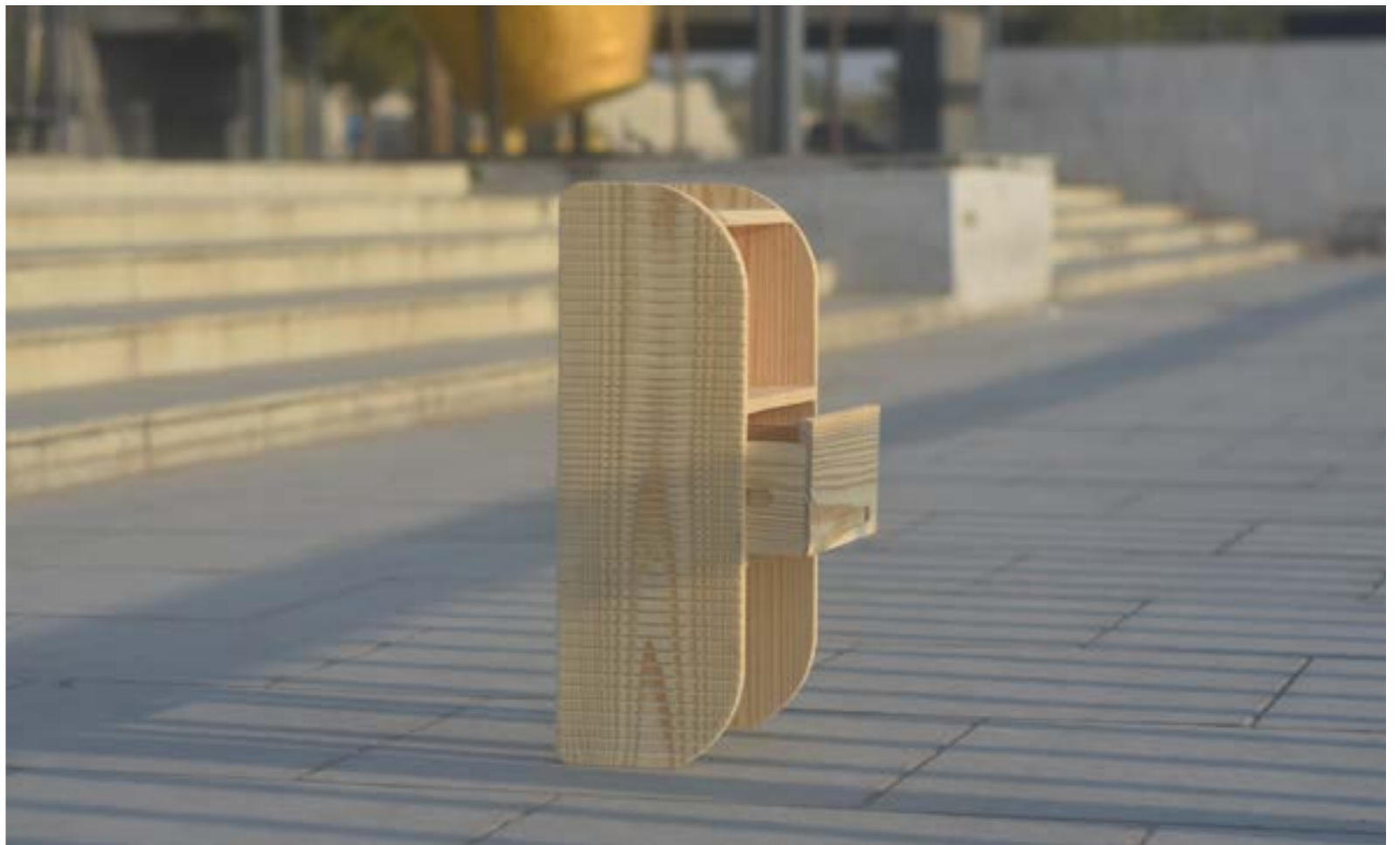


Ignorance and fear were, but Matters of the Mind,
MIND IS ADAPTABLE

1: 2 prototype









THANK YOU